

静岡県公立入試問題 2014 対話文

次の英文は、静岡県でホームステイをしているアメリカ人のジョン(John)と、ホームステイ先の健太(Kenta)との会話である。この英文を読んで、(1)~(5)の問いに答えなさい。(12点)

(Kenta is showing John some pictures of Mt. Fuji in Kenta's room.)

Kenta: These are some pictures I took when I climbed Mt. Fuji. It became a World Heritage Site last year. Have you (a) about it?

John: Yes. Mt. Fuji is the highest mountain in Japan, right? (b) high is it?

Kenta: It's 3,776 meters high. Look, I took these pictures above the clouds when I arrived at the top.

John: Oh, beautiful! The clouds under the sun look like the sea. I want to climb Mt. Fuji, too.

Kenta: Well, if you really want to climb it, it's better to climb in the summer. Usually we start to climb in the afternoon and stay one night at a mountain hut. Early in the morning, we can climb to the top to see the sunrise.

John: What [ア bring イ need ウ do エ to オ we]?

Kenta: First, you should bring some warm clothes.

John: I thought we won't need warm clothes if we climb in the summer.

Kenta: It's hot in the summer, but it's cold at the top of Mt. Fuji.

John: I see. Are there any other things I should bring?

Kenta: You should also bring some food and drinks.

John: OK.

Kenta: You shouldn't do that because you must bring all your garbage back home.

John: Why? Are there no trash cans on Mt. Fuji?

Kenta: No, I don't think there are any. Everyone must take (c) of their own garbage. We should do just one small thing to make Mt. Fuji beautiful for a long time.

John: I will also bring a plastic bag for garbage.

Kenta: OK, but don't bring a big one!

(注) climb : 登る (climbedは過去形) World Heritage Site : 世界遺産 above : ~の上で
clouds : 雲 top : 頂上 mountain hut : 山小屋 sunrise : 日の出
garbage : ゴミ trash cans : ゴミ箱 plastic : ビニールの

(1) 本文中の(a)～(c)の中に補う英語として、それぞれア～エの中から最も適切なものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (a) ア heard イ been ウ seen エ done
(b) ア What イ Who ウ How エ Which
(c) ア care イ time ウ a picture エ a part

(2) 会話の流れが自然になるように、本文中のA～Cの に補う英語として、それぞれア～ウの中から最も適切なものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

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|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| <input type="text"/> A | ア Here we are. | イ That's too bad. | ウ Do you? |
| <input type="text"/> B | ア Is that true? | イ Great! | ウ No problem. |
| <input type="text"/> C | ア I don't think so. | イ That's a good idea. | ウ Good job. |

(3) 本文中の[]の中のア～オを、意味が通るように並べかえ、記号で答えなさい。

(4) 本文中の で、ジョンは、おなかがすくだろうからたくさん食べ物を持っていくつもりであるという内容を伝えている。その内容になるように、 の中に適切な英語を補いなさい。

(5) 本文の内容と合うように、次の の中に補うものとして、本文中から最も適切な部分を3語で抜き出さなさい。

Kenta showed John his pictures of Mt. Fuji, and John thought he wanted to climb it, too. He was surprised when Kenta said that there are no trash cans on Mt. Fuji. Bringing garbage back home is only , but if everyone works together, Mt. Fuji will be beautiful for a long time.