

【第一章 be動詞】

<be動詞の現在形>

【Step1】次の( )に適するbe動詞を選びなさい。

- ① I (am, are, is) a junior high school student.
- ② He (am, are, is) my friend.
- ③ Tom (am, are, is) from Hamamatsu.
- ④ (Am, Are, Is) your friend in Japan?
- ⑤ (Am, Are, Is) Eri and Kota from Japan?
- ⑥ Tom (aren't, am not, isn't) from Japan.

【Step2】次の英文を並び変えて文を完成させなさい。

- ①【you, Japan, from, are】?  
→Are you from Japan?
- ②【am, student, I, a】.  
→I am a student.
- ③【in, Japan, is, Eri】?  
→Is Eri in Japan?
- ④【isn't, Kota, a, high school, student】.  
→Kota isn't a high school student.
- ⑤【Tom and I, in, Hamamatsu, aren't, now】.  
→Tom and I aren't in Hamamatsu now.

【Step3】次の英文を日本語に直しなさい。

- ① I am a junior high school student.  
→私は中学生です。
- ② Are you in America now?  
→あなたは今アメリカにいますか?
- ③ I'm not from Shizuoka.  
→私は静岡出身ではありません。
- ④ This pen isn't mine.  
→このペンは私のものではありません。
- ⑤ Is this yours?  
→これはあなたのものですか?

【Step4】次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。

- ①私はアメリカ出身です。  
→I am from America.
- ②彼は今東京にいますか。  
→Is he in Tokyo now?
- ③これは彼のペンですか?  
→Is this his pen?
- ④私たちはいい友達です。  
→We are good friends.

<be 動詞の過去形>

【Step1】次の( )に適する be 動詞を選びなさい。

- ① I (was, were, am) in Tokyo yesterday.
- ② (Were, Was, Are) you a junior high school student two years ago?
- ③ He (was, were, is) in the library this morning.
- ④ They (aren't, wasn't, weren't) in the station yesterday.
- ⑤ (Were, Was, Are) Tom and Eri in the brass band?

【Step2】次の英文を並び変えて文を完成させなさい。

- ①【was, I, two days ago, Japan, in】.  
→I was in Japan two years ago.
- ②【was, last,student, a, high school, he,year 】?  
→Was he a high school student last year?
- ③【was, last,sunny, Sunday, it, 】.  
→It was sunny last Sunday.
- ④【the, in, students,not, room,were, the】  
→The students were not in the room.
- ⑤【Miho and I then, hungry, were】.  
→Miho and I were hungry then.

【Step3】次の英文を日本語に直しなさい

- ① I was free last Friday.  
→私は先週の金曜日ひまでした。
- ② Mr. Green was a teacher ten years ago.  
→グリーンさんは10年前先生でした。
- ③ Was your father a baseball player?  
→あなたの父は野球選手でしたか？
- ④ Were you sick in bed yesterday?  
→あなたは昨日病気で寝ていましたか？
- ⑤ Where were you then?  
→あなたはその時どこにいましたか？

【Step4】次の日本語を英文に直しなさい。

- ①私は先月、日本にいませんでした。  
→I wasn't in Japan last month.
- ②彼は昨日学校に遅刻した。  
→He was late for school yesterday.
- ③あなたのカバンは机の下にありましたか？  
→Was your bag under the desk?
- ④先週の日曜日は晴れではありませんでした。  
→It wasn't sunny last Sunday.
- ⑤あなたたちはその時、どこにいましたか？  
→Where were you then?

<be 動詞の総合問題>

【Step1】次の( )に適する be 動詞を入れなさい。

- ① Ken ( is ) in his room now.
- ② They ( were ) in Hamamatsu at that time.
- ③ It ( was ) hot yesterday.
- ④ Where ( were ) you then?
- ⑤ Tim and I ( are ) happy now.

【Step2】次の文を指示に従って書き換えなさい。

- ① I was busy last Friday 【否定文に】  
→I wasn't busy last Friday.
- ② Eri and Kota are in Shizuoka now. 【疑問文に】  
→Are Eri and Kota in Shizuoka now?
- ③【②に対して No で答える】  
→No, they aren't.
- ④ We were sad yesterday. 【否定文に】  
→We weren't sad yesterday.
- ⑤ Kota was in the station two days ago. 【下線部を尋ねる疑問文に】  
→Where was Kota two days ago?

【Step3】次の日本語を英文に直しなさい

- ①私たちは日本出身ではありません。  
→We aren't from Japan.
- ②この本はあなたにとって面白いですか？  
→Is this book interesting for you?
- ③私の本はどこにありましたか？  
→Where was my book?
- ④昨日とても暑かったです。  
→It was very hot.
- ⑤昨日の天気はどうでしたか？  
→How was the weather yesterday?